

gvbeZvev` xiv Ges Zv` i KgRvU

gvbeZvev` x Kvr wK?

- mgvR Rxeb t`tk mwnsmZv, `fvm, `elg, Ab`vq-AwePri l`wi`Zv wPiZti`i Ges G,tjv Aek`ex n`q Rxeb Avtm Ggb aviYv KLtbvB MhY bv Kivi wmvš-gvbeZvev` x KvR cOZdwj Z nq |
- gvbeZvev` xiv G ai`Yi KvR Ki`Z tKvb Kvj t`cb Kti bv | Zviv Zv` i Rxeb`K wot`Ri nv`Z Ztj tbb, wot`RB Zv cwi Pvj bv Kti b | Zviv thLv`b emevm Kti b tmLv`b Ab`i` i wot`q Zv` i cKZ Pwn`v (`v` ,wkv, cwi tek c`wZ) ci`Y m`Pó nb |

ÓRbKj`vbKiO KvRi mvt` Gi cv`R` wK ?

- gvbeZvev` xiv e`w³MZ l mvgwRK `tL-`y`Rv`i Ki`Z Pvq | dtj Zviv wefbaeai`bi mwnsmZv l `elg` m`oi gj Kvi`Y (A`wZK, i vR`wZK, ag`q, th`b, gvbwmK, Av`kMZ c`wZ) AvNvZ nv`bb |
- gvbeZvev` x KgRvU wei Rgvb mgm`v`i Ki`Z cv`i | wKš` mte`cwi gvbeZvev` x KgRvU wefbae mgm`vi wv`OZ mgvav`bi K_v etj |

gvbeZvev` x Kvi v?

- Avgiv bvix l cji`l mevB t`^Qv`mex Kgx`hvi v GtmuQ wefbaeqm, mvgwRK Ae`vb, RvZxqZv, RvwmZM tMv`x, ag`l ms`wZ t`tk |
- 2000 mvtj i 21tk wv`m`ti i me`kl wnmve Abjvqx gvbeZvev` x tK``iq Kvw`gvi (the “hard core”) Aš`f` m`m` msL`v GK jv`Li l tenk | Avi we`k`i cuPwJ gnv``tki GKk`u`l l tenk t`tk Gi cOq cuP jvL mg`R i t`q`Q |

gvbeZvev` xt` i j`q` l D`i`k` wK?

- wek`v`cx GKwU gvbeRvwmZ m`oi j`q` GB M`ni mKj gvbeZvev` xt` i HK`ex KivB Avgv`i D`i`k` | GB gvbeRvwmZ e`w³MZ l mvs`wZK wfbv`v`K m`yb Kite | Gi cOvb j`q` nj gvbeRvwmZi Kj`vb l Db`b, cKZ MYZš; RbM`bi tmevgj K A`wZ, Dp`v`bi `v` tmev Ges webv`g`j` mevi Rb`wkv |

- thfnZz Avgiv Rwb th, GwU tkvb ivR%bwZK miKvi bq, HwZn`evnx c0Z0vb bq, GgbwK e0RvwZKI bq th GwU GKwU wbw`0 j t`" KvR Ki te | Avgiv mewK0t`K w0t`Rt` i nvfZ tbqvi Ges msMwVZ nl qvi wmvS`wb0qW hvfZ w0t`RivB Avgvt` i Pwv`v ciY Ki tZ cwi |

gvbeZvev`x Avf` j b ej tZ wK wK tevSvq bv ?

- gvbeZvev`x Avf` vj b tkvb RbKj `vbKi msMVb, ivR%bwZK `j , ag© c`v ev d`vkb bq |
- gvbeZvev`x Avf` vj tbi tkvb Znvej tbB, tkvb A_`qbB, tkvb teZbfy3 Kgx`ev k0gKI tbB | tKej t`^QvmeK AvfQ |
- Dci S' Avgvt` i GB Avf` vj b Ab` tkvb msMVtbi Awafy3 I bq |

KZw` b a0i gvbeZvev`x Avf` vj b Pj tQ ?

- 1969 mvj t`tK gvbeZvev`x Avf` vj b Pj tQ | `w`b Avfgwi Kvq c0_g M0cuU c0Zw0Z n0qWj | 31 e0ti i Awf`Zv w0t`q GB Avf` vj b meKwU gnvf` tkB Qw0t`q c0tQ |

gvbeZvev`x KvRi aiY` t`j v wK wK ?

- mvgwqK KgRvU (m0s0j b, mvs`wZK Ab0vb, mvgwRK Drme, cwi "Qb0Zv w` em BZ`w`) :G` t`j v Aí mgtqi, c0vewEi c0qvRb c0obv | GwU GKwU `t`j i c0_wgK Awf`Zv AR0b KvR Kti | A_ev hLb t`j vKRb GKUv wKQyKi tZ I t0tZ msMwVZ nl qvi wmvS`tbq ZLb Zv0` i 0vi v wK Kiv m0e Zv t` Lv0Z Gme KvRtK 0c` Rbxgj K c0fve0 wmvte Mb` Kiv nq |
- `vqx KgRvU (`v`li Zv Awf`hvb, cvWug ewf`Z wK`lv, gvwK cwí Kvi c0kvbv c0fwZ) :G` t`j v w0qwgZfvte Kiv nq | mxwgZ AvKv0i (c0Ztekx, mxwgZmsL`K t`j v0Ki BZ`w`) mvgwRK mgm`vi (0>0) mgvatbi j t`" Gme KvR Kiv nq |
- we`ZwZgj K KgRvU (D`vniY : ai`b 10Rb t`j vK GKwU cwí Kv tei Kij | Gi cPvi msL`v 50 | KtqKwU msL`v tei`evi ci GwU c0Ztekx` i Kv0Q tek Rbw0qZv cvq | c0Pvi msL`v GK nvRvi KwctZ t0t0 | Gfvte GwU I B c0iv Gj vKvq Qw0t`q c0 | Ab` tkvb Gj vKvq GKBfvte bZb tkvb cwí Kvi c0Pv0i msL`v evovfZ ntj c0ZwU Gj vKvq 10 R0bi `j Kti GB c0wZtK D`vniY wmvte M0b Kiv th0Z cv0i | Av0KwU D`vniY: tkvb kn0i GKwU `t`j 4 Rb wK`t`Ki gva`tg 40 Rb Qv0i g0a` tkvb w0t`q GKwU w0t`kl cv`vb Kg0Px i iyKiv nj | KtqK gvm hvl qvi ci KtqKwU `t`j 40 Rb wK`t`K 400 Qv0i g0a` GB cv`vb Kg0Px Pvj v0j b | Gfvte Pj tZ `vKtj I B kn0i Ggb tkvb Qv0i `vKtebv th I B w0t`kl w0t`q tdj Ki tZ cv0i) | enr cwi w0t`Z tkvb mvgwRK 0t0i wbi mb KivB we`ZwZgj K KgRvU i j t`" | GwU Ki tZ ntj GKwU mvgwqK KvR wmvte `t`z`cwi w0t`Z i iyKi tZ nq | Gi ci GwU `vqx KvR cwi YZ nq Ges Gi we`ZwZ NU0Z `v0K | cKí msMVtbi KvV0gv I KgRvU thLv0b cwi Pw0j Z

nt"Q tmLvbKvi tFŠMuj K Ae`vbi msL`v Ges I B KgRvU t_+K DcKZ tj v+Ki msL`v evotj B tevSv hvte I B wbow` Š Kv+Ri we`ZwZ NtU+Q |

gvbeZvev` x Kv+R mvd+tj`i vbDqZvi gvcKwW wK?

1. gj fve I tFŠMuj K Ae`vb

- **gj fve** : D`vniY, wKv`v : Ócixv`vq QvI`+`i tdtj i wei`+x j ovB | Ó GB t`v`+I tKvb GKwW`+`j QvI`+`i gta` cixv`vq DExb`nl qvi e`_Zv`+`t KivB c`_wgK j`v`v` | cieZ`Z mKj`+`j (kni ,bMi I t`+ki) |
- **tFŠMuj K Ae`vb** : D`vniY`+`fc,Ó GKRb c`Z`teKx, GKwW kni ev bMi`+`K gvbeKxKiY | Ó Gt`v`+I gj D`+I k` nt"Q me`+`aK wevfbœ KgRvU (wKv`v,`+`+`,RxebhvI`vi gvb) `i`yKiv hv+Z mKj` cwi`tek Ges GKwW wbow` Š RvqMvi me`Š`Š`K c`f`v`eZ Kiv hvq | |

1. cvi`úwi K Av`vb-c`vb I we`ZwZgj K KgRvU`i bwiZ :

- tFŠMuj K Ae`vb m`+`úwKZ : c` kŠ thvM` tKvb wKQyAvwe`KZ nl qvi mv+`_ mv+`_ tmB AwfÁZv Ab` Gj vKv, MÓg ev kn+`i Qwo+`q t``qv nq | Gi gv+`b GB th, bZb KvVv+`gv GtK GtK`+`Zix Kiv th+`Z cv+`i hv+`Z Zviv thLv+`b evm K+`i tmLv+`b KgRvU`_w`j Kiv hvq | (D`vniY, tKvb Gj vKv gvbeKxKiY Kivi A`_`nj 2 t_+`K 3 wJ KgRvU`_w`j GKbmv+`_ Pj`+`Q hZ`v`b chŠ`-mgM`kni , AÁj ev t`k GKB ch`+`q bv Av+`m) |
- we+`kl tKvb we`l q m`+`úwKZ gvbeZvev` x KgRvU`i tej vq tKvb kni , AÁj I t`+`ki mKj`+`j Zv Kv+`Ri bv nl qv chŠ`-I B Kv+`Ri AwfÁZv Ab`vb`+`+`j (GKB D`vniY) Qwo+`q t``qv nq |
- hvi v gvbeZvev` t_+`K DcKZ ntq+`Qb Zviv A+`b`i Rb` wKQyKi+`Z c`Z`k`w`Zex | Zv+`Z I Bme gv+`b`l`i`l` DcKvi ntZ cv+`i | Avwg wK+`LwQ, ZvB Avwg Av+`i KRb+`K +`kLv+`tev | Avwg cwi`ewZ`Z ntq+`Q, ZvB Avwg Ab`+`Kl` cwi`eZ`+`b mrvnh` Kwi | Avwg GKwW Š+`Š`i wbi mb K+`i wQ ZvB Avwg GwW wbi m+`b Ab`+`K mrvnh` Kie A`_`ev Ab`vb` Š`Š` ev msN+`l`P mgvav+`b Avwg Zv+`+`i mrvnh` Kie | gvbeZvev` x Av+`+`v`j b t_+`K Avcbvi DcKvi ntq+`Q (gZvgZ, e`w`3 Db`+`b DcKiY,bZb eÚz gZwevbgq I Av+`j vPbvi t`v`+I c`f`w`Z) ZvB Avcbv Ab`+`Kl` G t_+`K DcKvi tctZ mrvnh` Ki`b |
- GB gj bwiZB Avgv+`+`i msMV+`bi wfvE` | Gfv+`te Avgiv gvbeZvev` x`+`+`j i msL`v evwo+`q P+`j wQ | Avi Gfv+`teB Avgiv wek+`+`v`cx cvi`úwi K Av`vb-c`vb I msnwZi GK tbUl qv+`K`cwi bZ ntq+`Q |

1. `vaxbZv I `kvm+`bi bwiZ : AvZ`A`_`ms`vb

- ◆ gvbeZvev`xiv`+`vaxb I `kvmZ | Kv+`iv Dci wbf`P K+`i bv | Gfv+`teB Zviv hv Pvq Zv etj b I K+`i b | gvbeZvev` x tbUl qvK`KvVv+`gv I Gi KgRvU` m`m`+`+`i AvZ`A`_`ms`vb e`e`+`vi Šviv msM+`xZ A+`_`P gva`+`g cwi`Pw`j Z nq | AvZ`A`_`ms`vb Awf`hvbKv+`j (gvbeZvev` x KvVv+`gvi m`m`+`+`i

I mg_ŕt` i msMh I Abj vb) weifbæZnej msMh KgŕvtÛi gva`tg A_©msMnxZ nq | GBfvte KgŕvtÛi cwi Pvj bv Ki tQ Ggb tKvb AvšRŕZK Kvvtgv eZgvtb wefk|Avi tbB |

wKQyc&am&utK©Fvep:

- Avig wK Avmtj B evPz Pvb (Ges tKej tetP _vKv bq) ?
- wK Ae`vq Avig evPz Pvb ?
- Ab`t` i I Avgvi Rb` Gme Ae`v ev kZ©ARŕ Ki tZ Avig wK cŕwZ wbtqvQ ?

gvbeZvev`x Avt`vj b wKfvte KvR Kti ?

- **msMVb** : GB Avt`vj b cvi`úwi K weibgtqi GKw eo AvšRŕZK I eúms`wZK tBUI qvK© | Kgc†¶ 10 Rb wbtq MvZ GtKkw `tj Avgiv msMVZ | cŕZ`tj 3 Rb „i“ZcY© wq†Zj _vtKb | GKRb I wi tquI , Avti KRb G`vWwgtóU i Ab`Rb mvtcŕ | GB wZbRb GKB bxwZi Dci wfwE Kti GKw `j MVtb Ab`t` i mrvh` Kivi Rb` GKt Kvr Kti | GfvteB GKw `j Avtiv 10 w `j Ges G avivq Avtiv tekx `j mŕo Ki tZ cvti | cŕZw e`w³ i DŕyZv I thvM`Zv Abyvnti AskMhY I wmv†š† tej vq weifbæ`† t`Lv hvq | MZvbmZK msMVtbi gZ GB `tj tK KZw`b m`m` _vKteb, GKRtbi wK¶vMZ thvM`Zv, evvMZv, abm&u` , tm. A_ev e`w³MZ m&uK©Gme `†i Dci tKvb cŕve we`wi Ktibv | GQvov cŕZw `j tK mg_ŕt` i mt½ wbtqvZ thvMthvM ivL†Z nq | mg_ŕiv Avgvt` I KgŕvtÛi mthvMZv Kti _vtK |
- **m&g KgŕvtÛi** : weifbæ`tj i m`m`iv gvbeZvev`x Avt`vj tbi GtKkw m&g KgŕvtÛi wbtRivB Ae`vb Kti tbb | GUv wfp Kti Zviv ivR%wZK (gvbeZvev`x `j) , mvs`wZK (tm>Uvi Ae Kvj Pvi m) , mvgwRK (gvbe Dbq b KwDwbu) cŕwZ KgŕvtÛi tKvbw†Z tZZjw`†Z Pvb Zvi Dci | A_ev Zviv we`gvb ms`vqI Zvt` i cŕwK Kvr Pwj tq hvI qv Ae`vq thvM w`†Z cvti b | Aek`ms`v Zvt` i cwi wPwZ nvi vtebv | wKš`Zviv msvMwbK Kvvtgvq Awafy³ ntZ cvti Ges gvbeZvev`x Avt`vj tbi e`w³MZ Kvr†K Zvt` i KgŕvtÛi ifcvš† Z Ki tZ cvti | Gfvte Zvt` i Avtiv Kvŕi Dcvtq Dbz nI qvi mthvM t`qv nq |
- **e`w³MZ Dbq b Kg©**: mvgwRK ifcvš† KgŕvtÛi hv` Avgvt` I gvbwmKZv, gj`teva, wekjm I `fvtei cwi eZŕbi mv†_mswkó nq ZteB Zv cKZA†_Kvŕi nq | e`w³MZ Kg©Avgvt` i HK` wdw†q AvbtZ,msnwZ I Avtkcv†ki tj vKRtbi mv†_thvMthvM `vctb,Avgvt` i I Ab`t` i gta` wekjm,cwi eZŕbi m&vebv Ges Rxe†bi A_ŕ†R tctZ mrvh` Kti |

Avgvt` i gj gšj:

- GKB c†_wPš†, Abjfe I KvR Ki`b |
- Ab`t` i Kv†Q Avgiv th e`envi Avkv KwI Zvt` i mv†_ Abj e e`envi Ki`b |